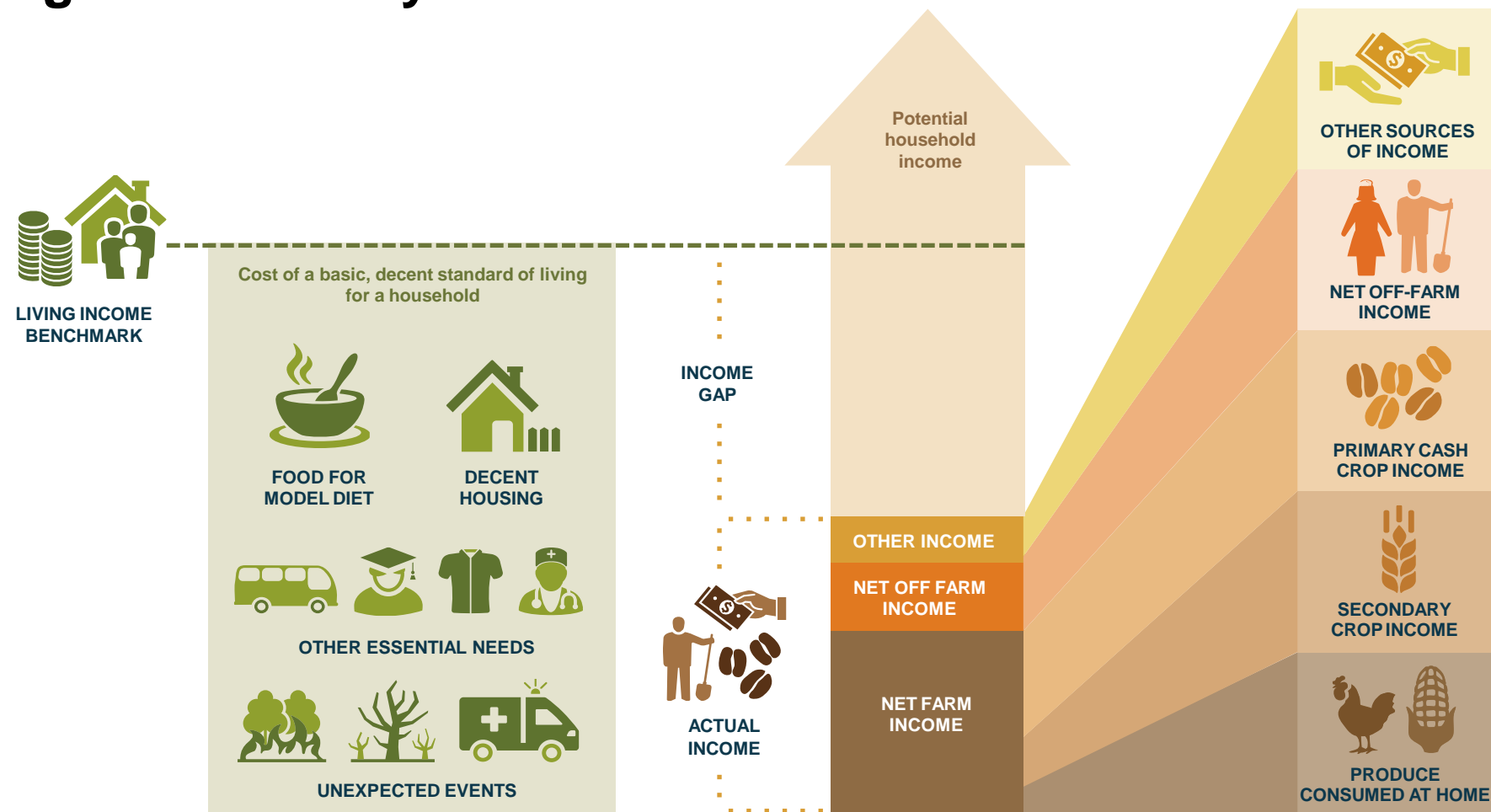


Working towards a living income: Calculating living income reference prices

Tim Loos

The Living Income Story



For more information and to join the community visit:
www.living-income.com
Contact: livingincome@isealalliance.org

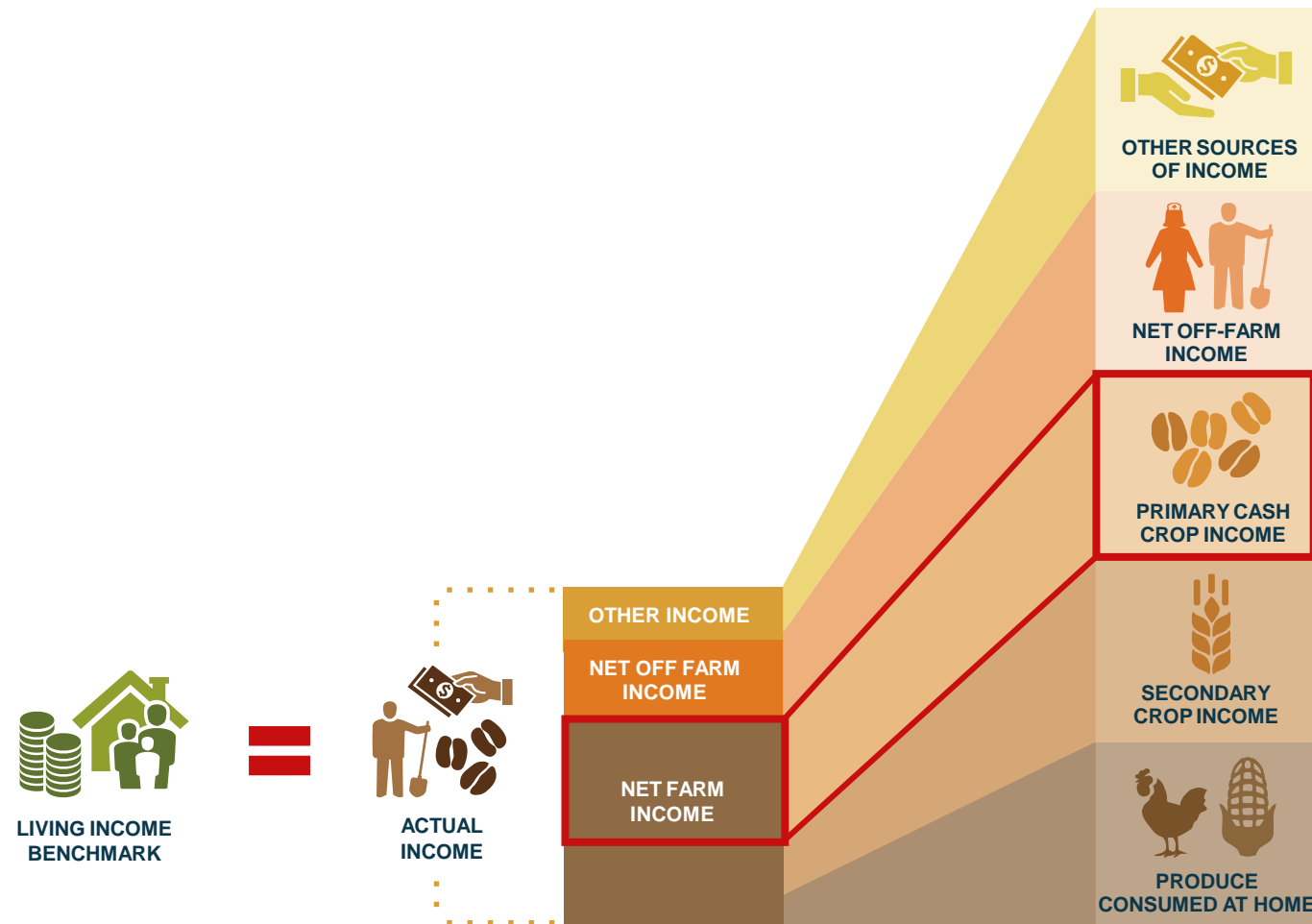
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SUSTAINABLE FOOD LAB

Price as one piece of the puzzle



Net income = Benchmark

Crop revenue – Costs = Benchmark

Price * Yield – Costs = Benchmark

$$LI \text{ Reference Price} = \frac{LI \text{ Benchmark} + Costs}{Yield}$$

Calculation approaches

$$LI \text{ Reference Price} = \frac{LI \text{ Benchmark} + Costs}{Yield}$$



Primary cash crop contributes X % to household **income**

→ adjusting by income share

$$LIRP = \frac{\frac{inc \text{ main crop}}{total \text{ income}} * LIB + C}{Y}$$

Primary cash crop demands X % of household **labor**

→ adjusting by labor aspects

$$LIRP = \frac{\frac{deployed \text{ HH labor}}{available \text{ HH labor}} * LIB + C}{Y}$$

$$LIRP = \frac{LIB + C}{Y * \text{fully employed land size}}$$

Data requirements

$$LI \text{ Reference Price} = \frac{LI \text{ Benchmark} + Costs}{Yield}$$

	Approach 1	Approach 2	Approach 3
Principle	Consider income share of focus product	Consider labor share invested in focus product	Consider fully employed land size with focus product

Data requirements

Similarities	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Benchmark • Yield levels • Production costs 		
Differences	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Total HH income • Income derived from focus product 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • HH labor capacity • Labor input into focus product 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • HH labor capacity • Land size that would fully absorb HH labor • Assumptions on other crops produced (labor demand)

How to feed the equations?

Benchmark

- Anker Living Income benchmark
- Best alternative benchmark

Yield & Cost of production

- Production system

Primary /
secondary
data

Prevailing production system

- “Business as usual” using average data on yields and costs

Best prevailing production system

- “Best business as usual” using average data of the most profitable farmer cluster

Model
data

Model production system

- “Good agricultural practices” using validated information of potential yields and costs



Reference Price Calculator (v0.3)

General information

- Excel-based tool to calculate reference prices for a given agricultural commodity (crop) in relation to different benchmarks, incl. Living Income
- Focus on calculation approach 1 (income share) and approach 2 (labor share)
- Gross margin calculations for three production scenarios
- Data input in “questionnaire” sheet
- Provides results table and figure on reference prices and price gaps

Introduction	Questionnaire	Summary	Results	Sources
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Reference Price Calculator – questionnaire

Questionnaire																										
General Information	Questions																									
	1	Please select country	Ethiopia																							
	2	Region / locality	Nono Sale																							
	3	Commodity of interest	Semi-garden coffee																							
4	National currency (e.g. USD, EUR, etc.) and exchange rate to 1 USD		ETB	23	1 USD																					
Sample Information	Questions		Unit	Production scenario																						
				Prevailing	Best quartile	Good agricultural practice																				
	5	Please enter total number of farmers (sample size)	N	158	40																					
	6	Please enter average household size	N	5	5																					
	7	Please enter average number of adult household members	N	3	3																					
	8	Please enter total household labor capacity of an average household. ¹	workforce	1,65	1,65																					
9	Please enter total number of working days per year for one worker. ²	days / year	250	250																						
Revenue	10	Please define reference land size (e.g. ha, total)	ha	1	1																					
	11	Please insert average yield per year per defined land area.	kg	194,00	412,00																					
	12	Please insert average price paid per kilo.	ETB / kg	22,00	22,00																					
<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th colspan="3">Production scenario</th> </tr> <tr> <th>Prevailing</th> <th>Best quartile</th> <th>Good agricultural practice</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>200</td> <td>50</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>5</td> <td>5</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>3</td> <td>3</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>1,65</td> <td>1,65</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>250</td> <td>250</td> <td></td> </tr> </tbody> </table>						Production scenario			Prevailing	Best quartile	Good agricultural practice	200	50		5	5		3	3		1,65	1,65		250	250	
Production scenario																										
Prevailing	Best quartile	Good agricultural practice																								
200	50																									
5	5																									
3	3																									
1,65	1,65																									
250	250																									
B	Please insert the Living Income benchmark per household per month of this region. ³ ETB / HH / m		4.858,00	58.296,00																						
Notes	¹ To determine the household workforce, please refer to Chapter 13 in Anker and Anker (2017); if not available, household size multiplied by 0.3 may be used as a first proxy ² 250 working days may be used as a rule of thumb for rural smallholder households ³ Please indicate here the poverty line per year and household. You can find the data on the World Bank website. Multiply the daily line by the size of the household and by 365. ⁴ Please obtain the data from official sources of the country e.g. the Statistical Office ⁵ Please obtain the data from official sources of the country e.g. the Statistical Office or the Ministry of Labour ⁶ Please refer to official Living Income benchmarks or proxies determined by the calculation method of Martha and Richard Anker.																									

General information

Sample information

Gross-margin calculation

- Revenue
- Cost of production

Benchmark information

Reference Price Calculator – results (table)

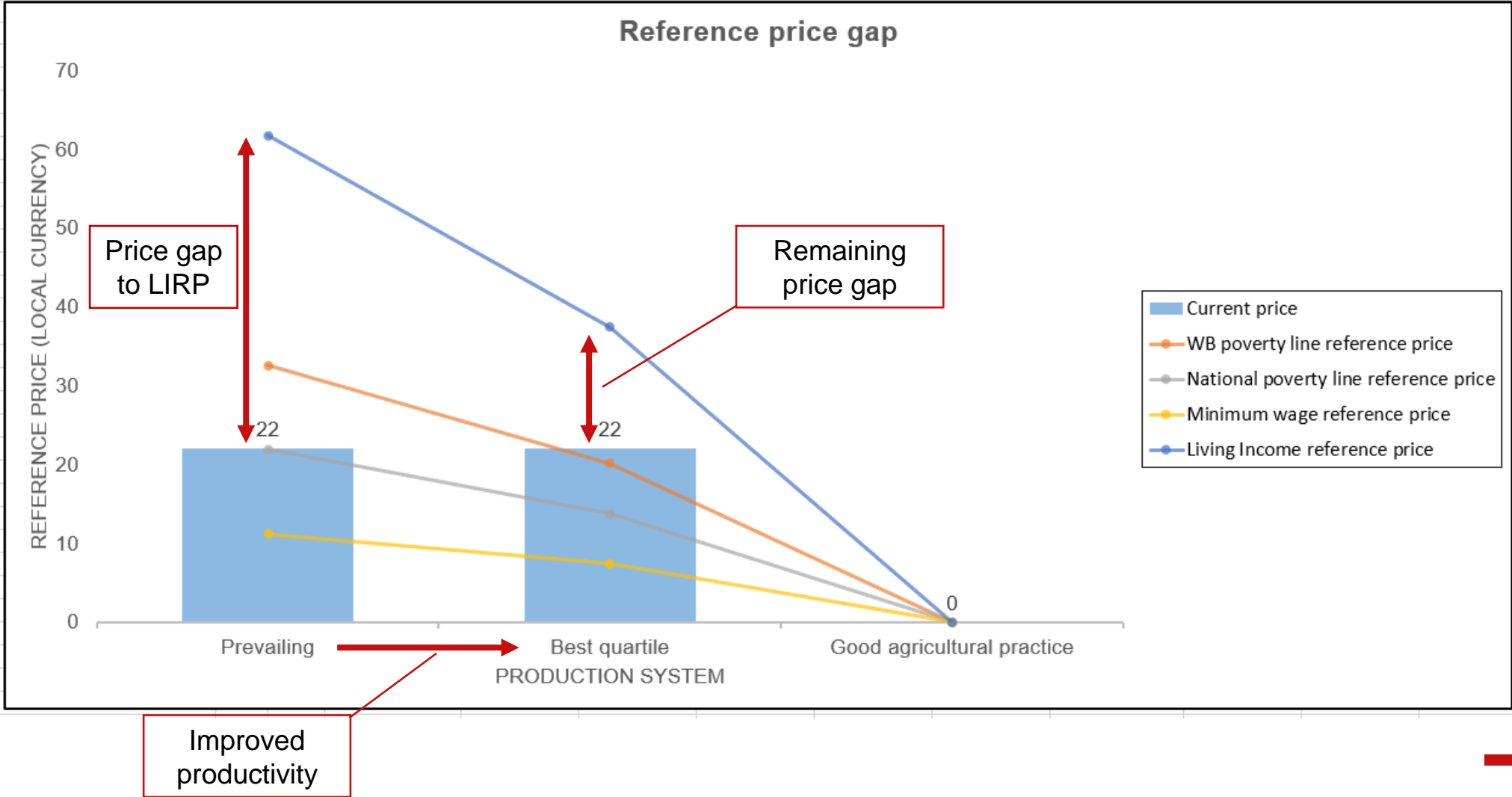
Example: Ethiopia, semi-garden coffee

Reference
price

Price gap
in %

Results												
Production system		Prevailing			Best quartile			Good agricultural practice			Benchmark	
Reference price for	Unit	Current price	Reference Price	%-difference	Current Price	Reference Price	%-difference	Current Price	Reference Price	%-difference	Household with a laborforce of	1,65
World Bank Poverty Line	ETB / kg	22,00	32,56	48%	22,00	20,09	-9%	0,00	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!	29.459,88	
National Poverty Line	ETB / kg	22,00	21,87	-1%	22,00	13,76	-37%	0,00	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!	18.905,00	
National Minimum Wage	ETB / kg	22,00	11,15	-49%	22,00	7,40	-66%	0,00	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!	8.316,00	
Living Income	ETB / kg	22,00	61,74	181%	22,00	37,40	70%	0,00	#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!	58.296,00	
Notes: The benchmarks refer to the values for an average sized household with the respective labor force. Laborforce is estimated using 0.3 labor equivalents per household member												

Reference Price Calculator – results figure



Reference Price Calculator (v0.3)

Using the tool: how it promotes your work



- Refine pricing strategies adjusted to specific project context
- Understand the linkages between farm based interventions (GAP) and pricing strategies within a holistic living income approach

Let us collaborate to test and further develop the tool to make it practical and powerful



- The current beta version is available for testing
- Questions, suggestion and comments are most welcome!